# A new paradigm for network simulations; model-checking meets event simulation

Taghrid Samak<sup>1</sup>, Adel El-Atawy<sup>2</sup>, Dan Gunter<sup>1</sup>

- 1 Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory
- 2 Google Inc.

## The Model

#### **Unified model**

- Set theory
- Boolean representation

## Model-checking

- States and transitions
- Property verification



### **Problem Evolution**

#### Single firewall analysis

Anomalies, misconfigurations, etc

Packet decision for a single policy

- Optimization, rule caching, rule reordering, etc.
- Firewall "gray-box" testing

#### Policy equivalence

NP-Hard, but easy !!!

Multi-firewall anomaly analysis

Multi-device/type analysis

- Model checking on the device-level (BDD+CTL)
- Model checking on the rule level (SAT+LTL)

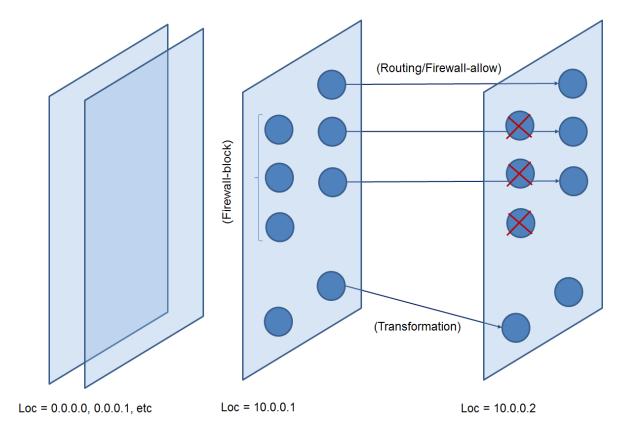
Multi-device/type with QoS analysis



## **Network Model**

Transitions represent valid moves from a state to state according to device definition, and policies in place.

"Most" states have a single outgoing edge (i.e., deterministic state machine).





## Closing the Gap

Model-checking steps as events

Simulating multiple scenarios simultaneously

What-if scenarios

Application-centered design



## **Future Directions**

Parallel model-checking platforms

Parameter selection and tuning

Decentralization of the simulation

Probabilistic modeling

Data-driven verification



# **Discussion!**